THE Camella REVIEW

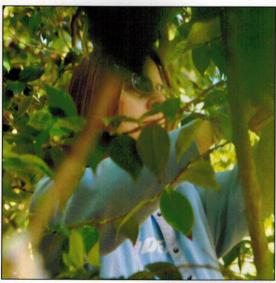
A Publication of the Southern California Camellia Society

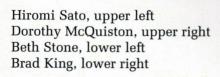


C. japonica 'Tinker Bell'









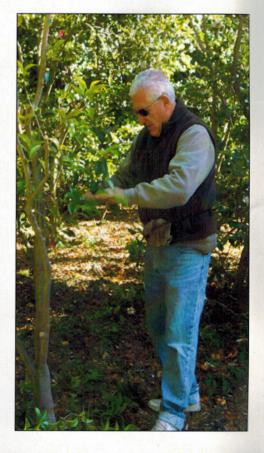


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Cover photo

C. japonica 'Tinker Bell'. Small, anemone form. Vigorous, upright growth. 1958 Nuccio's. Photo by Carol Stickley

JOIN THE SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA CAMELLIA SOCIETY

Southern California Camellia Society will welcome you as a member. Annual membership — \$25.00 Includes subscription to *The Camellia Review* (three issues per year).

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THOUGHTS FROM THE EDITOR

From time to time on this "Thoughts" page, I've used Ecclesiastes 3:1 to arouse from dormancy any ideas worth revealing. The concept that there is a time for everything may not jolt us to some seismic behavior, but it can awaken our senses to the panorama of the past and future.

In the archives we found Harold Dryden's report on the infancy of *The Camellia Review* and included it in this issue. You will appreciate his concept of what the *Review* should be and do. To me it is significant that this "Review Banner" has been carried by numerous humble souls down to this day in June, 2010.

The Camellia Review for the past sixty plus years has served us well. The 21st Century has introduced us to new technologies which means that it is time to consider more modern methods to transmit information in addition to the printed word. You have seen the rise of personal computers, the internet, e-mail, web pages, cell phones that not only allow you to make telephone calls pretty much around the world but to also take pictures, browse the internet, read and send e-mail, and even play games! These are amazing developments to someone who grew up on a farm in Oklahoma not only without a telephone or computer but even without running water or electricity. As a Professor of Engineering at California State Polytechnic University in Pomona I taught engineering students how to use a slide rule up until 1973. This week when I was replacing my lost cell phone, I had to explain to the young man who served us at the Verizon store what a slide rule was. Is this not an exciting time to be alive?

But it's also time for me to retire as Editor of *The Camellia Review*. When I was asked to take on this job back 17 years ago I thought it was for just one year. The next issue of the *Camellia Review* will have a new Editor or Editors. There may be some changes but nothing drastic.

—Mel Belcher, Editor

2009 Camellia Nomenclature

Copies of the 2009 Camellia Nomenclature are still available.

Special sections have been added listing cold hardy and fragrant cultivars.

Price is \$20.00 including tax and shipping.

Orders can be placed by sending a check to:

Southern California Camellia Society

c/o Bobbie Belcher, Treasurer

40641 Via Amapola, Murrieta, CA 92562.

or visit our website socalcamellias.org

and order on line.

THAT'S WHAT I'M TALKING ABOUT

Don Lesmeister, Co-Show Chairperson Sacramento Camellia Society 86th Show Carmichael, California

One of the concerns of flower and garden organizations, including camellia societies is the getting and RETAINING new members. This is a subject that has been discussed for several years but to date no magic wand has been discovered. The Camellia Society of Sacramento has also been working on this situation. We have not found a magic wand either, but maybe some of our ideas may work for your Society. We can't guarantee results for you if you use them, but we can predict the results if you do nothing.

At our monthly meetings our President Carol Schanz meets and greets all of the newer members and guests. Other long time members make a concerted effort to at least say "Hi" to newer members. During our monthly plant raffles, growers with the larger collections of camellias usually give their winning tickets to the newer members. We have a "5 Minute Mile" at every meeting, where cultural ideas from repotting to showing camellias are presented. We have a monthly bloom competition only for the people who have never won a Best of Show trophy. At our February monthly meeting we have a Mini Camellia Show with 3 trophies given to the winners, but only to those who have never won Best of Show. These two shows are designed for newer exhibitors, not the "Pros." Our objective is to be facilitators not obstacles in the way of our members.

From a civic standpoint we have outreach programs to other organizations. We send reminders annually to the Sacramento City Council and Sacramento County Board of Supervisors about our camellia show. Debbie Arrington, Garden Editor for the Sacramento Bee Newspaper is one of our monthly speakers.

At our 86th Annual Camellia Show we had a new category for Members who have never won Best of Show. AND we gave two trophies for our "Intermediate Class" for anyone who had never won a trophy at any Camellia Show. We also have a Junior Class with four trophies. We gave ribbons to all our exhibitors. The following year, we use the entry cards to send show schedules and entry cards to non-member exhibitors in advance of our show and encourage them to attend. We also give a free camellia plant to any newly joining member.

This sounds pretty good huh! But does this produce results?

At every monthly meeting this year we had 6-8 of our newer members or guests attend. We had over 100 camellia blooms at our February "Mini Show." Two of our newer members won trophies. Both of them are still excited.

From a civic standpoint Mr. Kevin Johnson, Sacramento City Mayor, opened our camellia show with a short camellia-oriented talk. Mr. Roger Dickinson, from the Sacramento County Board of Supervisors, also gave a nice talk. The two men walked around the show, talked with the public and had pictures taken with them. The men were pleased to see all the camellia blooms (2150 blooms) and the large attendance by the general public. Other members of the City Council and Board of Supervisors made financial con-tributions to help pay for renting the Memorial Auditorium and other show expenses.

The Sacramento Bee published several articles about the Show, which was a publicity gift from heaven, for we had over 3000 attendees at the two-day Show. Thirteen people join our Society.

And last, and the most important thing of all, at the Show an excited

six- year old girl, Ava Urbina, won her first Junior Trophy. Our youngest Society Member, probably "Rookie of the Year" Zac Warren, newer member Irene Moore and 30-year exhibitor John McDaniel won their first trophies in the regular classes. Shellie-Rae

Leverett won her first trophy in the Intermediate Class. Between the tears and wide smiles, we have hooked a lot of new folks for life.

NOW THAT'S WHAT I'M TALKIN' ABOUT!

14 14 14

EVER-BLOOMING CAMELLIAS— THE DREAM OF THE FUTURE Bradford King

The dream of the future for camellia hobbyists is the development of camellias that will rebloom in the same season. Inspiration for this goal comes from the discovery in Asia of the three camellia species that have this capability. They are: *C. amplexicaulis, C. azalea* and *C. chuangtsoensis*. There are great opportunities when using these species in hybridizing. While there is much more to learn about them, this is what we know about them so far—

C. azalea

C. azalea is capable of flowering throughout the year and has been observed in China growing in the wild along the banks of a small stream. It has also been observed in the research greenhouse at Longwood Gardens in Pennsylvania. Longwood Gardens began their breeding with C. azalea in 2000 with the specific goal of producing repeat-blooming, cold hardy camellias. I began hybridizing with pollen of *C. azalea* from Longwood Gardens in 2006. I used 'Tama-No-Ura' as the initial seed parent which resulted in four seedlings of which only one has survived. The loss of seventy five percent of these seedlings is extremely high. Typically, seedling loss is less than 15 percent. This identifies a major problem with C. azalea. It is hard to grow on its own roots and, apparently, this is also true of its seedlings. The plant looks as if it has an iron or mineral deficiency but applications of iron or fertilizer with

trace mineral elements (Miracle Gro) doesn't alleviate the problem. This is an area for further study.

In addition I have observed, as has You Muxian from China, that *C. azalea* hybrid seedlings develop much slower than japonica seedlings. Why is this the case? This needs to be investigated more thoroughly.

Fortunately C. azalea grafts have not had the iron/mineral deficient problems, but Longwood Gardens reports leaf nacreous on some of their grafts. This has not been a problem here in California where we grow them outside in pots. Longwood Gardens has also reported that many of the seed pods open in $2 - 2 \frac{1}{2}$ months which is not long enough for them to develop viable seeds. However, You Muxian from China completed control crosses with C. azalea which developed seed pods with viable seeds in 100 days which is half the amount of time a typical japonica takes to develop its fruit. This is also worth more careful study.

Longwood Gardens is the only place in the United States I am aware of using *C. azalea* as a seed parent. Professor Gao Jiyin of China reports that *C. azalea* has been used as a seed parent with 21 different camellia species and 24 species with *C. azalea* as a pollen parent. In addition they have 500+ hybrid seedlings.

Interestingly, this specie thrives in hot temperatures of 90°-100°F. and can withstand cold to 23°F. This provides many opportunities to breed cultivars that can tolerate a wide range of temperature or that can live in areas where camellias typically can't survive.

C. chuangtsoensis

This is the newest camellia repeatblooming species to be discovered. It was collected in a deep mountainous area of China in 2008. The first report to the English speaking world is in the fall 2009 issue of the American Camellia Journal. It is described as having a deep yellow small single to semidouble flower with 12 to 15 nonwaxy petals. The Chinese naturalists and scientists are collecting scions to propagate. Therefore, hybridizing has not yet begun. What will the future bring? Can you envision a golden vellow camellia blooming several times a vear under a live oak in your garden? This could be the camellia your grandchildren grow and treasure.

C. amplexicaulis

A hundred trees of this species were discovered in the foothills of Mt. Tam Dao in Vietnam. It also grows in the Yunnan Province in China and has been propagated for years in Vietnam. It has small purple red flowers with thin white edges that are borne singularly or in clusters at the tips of shoot and leaf axils. It generally blooms in summer and autumn yet can be induced to bloom all year. In Southern California it blooms from January until April. There are two clones—a long leaf and a short leaf form. The blooms are very similar, but the short leaf clone has a brighter red bud and slightly redder flower. It will be interesting to see if seedlings from these clones show any significant differences.

C. amplexicaulis is both a sound seed parent and a pollen parent. According to reports from Japan it crosses with a number of C. japonica cultivars. The most compatible cultivar in my breeding program is 'Tama Peacock'. Dan Charvet is using C. amplexicaulis in his breeding program in Fort Bragg in Northern

California. It seems to cross with *C. reticulata*. *C. amplexicaulis* has some cold-hardy properties which add to its potential in a hybridizing program.

What's Next?

The key ingredient in fulfilling the promise of developing ever-blooming camellias is for more camellia growers to begin to do controlled crosses with these species. What is needed? The hybridizer personally will need patience, passion, and persistence, several plants of one or more of these species and several good seed-setting mother plants. I recommend the principles of hybridizing as follows:

1. Set an objective, e.g. repeat-

blooming camellias

2 Use seed parents that can set seeds, e.g. singles, semidoubles, and loose peony forms but not full peony, rose form or formal double forms because they are female sterile.

3. Use a pollen parent that has one or more of the characteristics that match the objective, e.g. *C. azalea*, a

repeat-blooming camellia.

Do only controlled crosses to increase probability of reaching the breeding goals.

- In early summer place nylon bags on seedpods to insure all seeds are collected.
- 6. Germinate all resulting seeds by soaking them in warm water for 7 hours.
- 7. Place the seed in a germinating container such as a covered plastic container at least 7 inches in height filled to one-third with pre soaked peat moss.
- 8. When the seedling has two leaves move it to a pot with a camellia soil mix which is acidic, high in humus and loose with good drainage capabilities.
- 9. Create a "miniature green house" by placing a plastic bag supported by coat hangers or other wire over the pot to provide adequate protection and moisture
- 10. When the seedling has mature leaves and the weather is cool remove

the plastic cover and grow it like any other potted camellia.

11. Apply liquid fertilizer every two weeks, e.g. 4-12-4 works well for the first year or two.

Editor's note: Perhaps a lesson in patience will be at work here.

POMONA VALLEY CAMELLIA SOCIETY

5a. 5a. 5a.

62nd Annual Show, La Verne February 20-21, 2010

Japonica—Large/Very Large

Best Single
Runner-up Single
Court of Honor Single
Best Tray of 3
Runner-up Tray of 3
Court of Honor Tray
Best Tray of 5
Runner-up Tray of 5
Court of Honor Tray of 5

'Carter's Sunburst'
'Guilio Nuccio Var.'
'Han-Ling Snow'
'Snow Chan'
'Han-Ling Snow'
'Kramer's Supreme'
'Royal Velvet'
'Jonathan'
'R. L. Wheeler'

Carol Stickley
Carol Stickley
Les & JoAnn Brewer
Carol Stickley
Les & JoAnn Brewer
Kristina Hooper
Les & JoAnn Brewer
Carol Stickley
Joe & Linda Tunner

Japonica—Medium

Best Single Runner-up Single Court of Honor Single Best Tray of 3 Runner-up Tray of 3 Court of Honor Tray of 3 Best Tray of 5 Runner-up Tray of 5 Court of Honor Tray of 5 'Dixie Knight Supreme'
'Haru-No-Utena'
'Nuccio's Cameo'
'Magnoliaeflora'
'Nuccio's Carousel'
'C. M. Hovey'
'Nuccio's Carousel'
'Wildfire'
'Fire Falls'

Carol Stickley
Don & Marilee Gray
Marvin & Virginia Belcher
Lindsey Brewer
Les & JoAnn Brewer
Joe & Linda Tunner
Les & JoAnn Brewer
Brad & Lynn King
Joe & Linda Tunner

Japonica—Small

Best Single Runner-up Single Court of Honor Single Best Tray of 3 Runner-up Tray of 3 Court of Honor Tray of 3 Best Tray of 5 Runner-up Tray of 5 Court of Honor Tray of 5 'Hishi-Karaito'
'Ave Maria'
'Demi-Tasse'
'Hishi-Karaito'
'Maroon and Gold'
'Tama Peacock'
'Hishi-Karaito'
'Red Hots'
'Maroon and Gold'

Marvin & Virginia Belcher Jason Flick Nancy Kress Nancy Kress Jac Fagundo Jason Flick Marvin & Virginia Belcher Jane Brady Carol Stickley

Japonica—Miniature

Best Single Runner-up- Single Court of Honor Single Best Tray of 3 Runner-up Tray of 3 Court of Honor Tray of 3 Best Tray of 5 'Man Size'
'Little Michael'
'Lemon Drop'
'Lemon Drop'
'Little Michael'
'Man Size'
'Shikibu'

Nancy Kress Carol Stickley Jim & Armida Wilkin Bob & Mary Sheriff Don & Marilee Gray Carol Stickley Joe & Linda Tunner

'Little Michael' Runner-up Tray of 5 Don & Marilee Gray Court of Honor Tray of 5 'Man Size' Steve & Nancy Mefford Japonica—Special Culture 'Miss Charleston Var.' Best Don & Marilee Gray Runner-up 'Katie Var.' Carol Stickley Court of Honor 'Lady Laura' Marvin & Virginia Belcher Reticulata or Reticulata/Hybrid Best Single 'Frank Houser Var.' Jane Brady Runner-up Single 'Dr. Clifford Parks' Nancy Kress Court of Honor Single 'LASCA Beauty Var.' Nancy Kress Best Tray of 3 'Frank Houser' **Bob & Mary Sheriff** Runner-up Tray of 3 'Frank Houser Var.' Steve & Nancy Mefford Court of Honor Tray of 3 'Cornelian' Michael Mathos Best Tray of 5 'Valley Knudsen' Joe & Linda Tunner Runner-up Tray of 5 'Francie L.' Gene Snooks Court of Honor Tray of 5 'Valentine Day Var.' Gene Snooks Special Culture Best 'Frank Houser Var.' Carol Stickley Runner-up 'Larry Piet' Carol Stickley Court of Honor 'Frank Houser' Brad & Lynn King Non-Reticulata Hybrid—Medium/Large/Very Large 'Honeymoon' Best Kristina Hooper Runner-up 'Hot Stuff' George & Karen Harrison Court of Honor 'Kramer's Fluted Coral' Les & JoAnn Brewer Best Tray of 3 Steve & Nancy Mefford 'Hot Stuff' 'Coral Bouquet' Runner-up Tray of 3 Beth Stone Court of Honor Tray of 3 'Taylor's Perfection' James Fitzpatrick 'Darleen Stoner' M. F. Stoner Best Tray of 5 Runner-up Tray of 5 'Taylor's Perfection' James Fitzpatrick Non-Reticulata Hybrid—Miniature/Small Best Single 'Buttons 'N Bows' Nancy Kress Runner-up Single 'Spring Daze' Jac Fagundo Court of Honor Single 'Spring Daze' Helen Maas 'Coral Delight' Best Tray of 3 Marvin & Virginia Belcher Runner-up Tray of 3 'Spring Daze' Iac Fagundo Court of Honor Tray of 3 'Buttons 'N Bows' Nancy Kress Best Tray of 5 'Spring Daze' Jac Fagundo Runner-up Tray of 5 'Buttons 'N Bows' Bob & Mary Sheriff Court of Honor Tray of 5 'Senritsu-Ko' Brad & Lynn King Non-Reticulata Hybrid—Special Culture Best 'Spring Daze' Don & Marilee Gray Runner-up 'Coral Delight Var.' Brad & Lynn King Court of Honor 'High Fragrance' Don & Marilee King

Best Species 'Egao' Carol Stickley

Collector's Tray of 3 Mixed Varieties
Best Tray 'Dr. Clifford

'Dr. Clifford Parks', 'Glen 40', 'Man Size' Nancy Kress

Runner-up Tray
'Mrs. George Bell', 'Buttons 'N Bows'
Court of Honor Tray
'Frank Houser', 'Nuccio's
Carousel', 'Spring Daze'

Les & JoAnn Brewer
Les & JoAnn Brewer

Tray of 6 Nuccio's Introductions

Best Tray 'Maroon and Gold', 'Tata', Brad & Lynn King 'Nuccio's Carousel', 'Nuccio's Jewel',

'Snow Chan', 'Red Devil'

Runner-up Tray 'Nuccio's Bella Rossa', 'Spring Carol Stickley

Formal', 'Freedom Bell', 'Buttons 'N Bows', 'Nuccio's Carousel', Nuccio's Pearl'

Court of Honor Tray 'Cherries Jubilee', 'Freedom Bell', Brad & Lynn King

'Red Hots', 'Francie L. Var.', 'Royal Velvet Var.' 'Katie'

Best Yellow Bloom 'Dahlohnega' Les & JoAnn Brewer

Best Fragrant 'High Fragrance' Paul & Nancy Speaker

Best Sport Sport of 'Cloisonne' Carol Stickley

Old Timers

Best 'Herme' Wayne & Valla Walker Runner-up 'Haru-No-Utena' George & Karen Harrison Court of Honor 'Purity' Beth Stone

Novice

Best 'Ragland Supreme' Richard Amaya Runner-up 'Ave Maria' Hunter Flick Court of Honor 'Glen 40' Gina Grelling

Intermediate

Best 'Silver Ruffles' Pat Foltyn Runner-up 'Covina' Pamela Gilbraith Court of Honor 'Kanjiro' Melanie Little

50 50 50

Show result corrections with apologies to the exhibitors:

Southern California Camellia Society Huntington Show

Best Collector's Tray of 3 Mixed Varieties was won by Les and JoAnn Brewer. The varieties should have included 'Frank Houser', 'Happy Harlequin" and "Buttons 'N Bows' not 'Tom Thumb.'

Orange County Camellia Show

Miniature Court of Honor win should have been 'Lemon Drop' by Joe and Linda Tunner

SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA CAMELLIA COUNCIL

52nd Camellia Show February 27-28

Japo	onica-	-Large	/Verv	Large
,			,	

Best Single Runner-up Single Court of Honor Single Best Tray of 3 Runner-up Tray of 3 Court of Honor Tray of 3 Best Tray of 5 Runner-up Tray of 5 Court of Honor Tray of 5 Special Culture

Runner-up Court of Honor

Best

Japonica—Medium

Best Single Runner-up Single Court of Honor Single Best Tray of 3 Runner-up Tray of 3 Court of Honor Tray of 3 Best Tray of 5 Runner-up Tray of 5 Court of Honor Tray of 5 Special Culture

Best Runner-up Court of Honor

Japonica—Small

Best Single Runner-up Single Court of Honor Single

Japonica—Miniature

Best Single Runner-up Single Court of Honor Single

Japonica—Miniature/Small

Best Tray of 3 Runner-up Tray of 3 Court of Honor Tray of 3 Best Tray of 5 Runner-up Tray of 5 Court of Honor Tray of 5

'Tomorrow Park Hill' 'Katie Var.' 'Miss Charleston Var.' 'Han-Ling Snow' 'Miss Charleston Var.' 'Katie Var.' 'Snow Chan' 'C. M. Wilson'

'Miss Charleston Var.' 'Katie Var.' 'Showtime'

'Miss Charleston Var.'

'Ragland Supreme' 'Nuccio's Cameo' 'Nuccio's Carousel' 'Black Magic' 'Nuccio's Carousel' 'Eleanor Martin Sup.' 'Nuccio's Carousel' 'Betty Foy Sanders' 'Fire Falls'

'Haru-No-Utena' 'Prima Ballerina' 'In The Pink'

> 'Red Devil' 'Tinker Bell' 'Dahlohnega'

'Kewpie Doll' 'Lemon Drop' 'Little Michael'

'Hishi-Karaito' 'Red Hots' 'Man Size' 'Hishi-Karaito' 'Red Hots' 'Little Michael'

Carol Stickley Carol Stickley Don & Marilee Gray Les & JoAnn Brewer Don & Marilee Gray Carol Stickley Joe & Linda Tunner Joe & Linda Tunner Don & Marilee Grav

Don & Marilee Gray Carol Stickley James Fitzpatrick

Richard Amaya Bill Taylor Les & JoAnn Brewer Les & JoAnn Brewer Joe & Linda Tunner Les & JoAnn Brewer Brad & Lynn King Joe & Linda Tunner Ioe & Linda Tunner

Marv & Virginia Belcher Carol Stickley Don & Marilee Gray

Stephen & Anne Dashiell George & Karen Harrison Les & JoAnn Brewer

> Les & JoAnn Brewer Les & JoAnn Brewer Les & JoAnn Brewer

Tom & Dody Gilfoy Don & Marilee Gray Steve & Nancy Mefford Tom & Dody Gilfoy Don & Marilee Gray Don & Marilee Gray Reticulata/Reticulata Hybrid Best Single 'Miss Tulare' Jac Fagundo Runner-up Single 'Frank Houser Var.' Iac Fagundo Court of Honor Single 'Frank Houser' Jac Fagundo Best Trav of 3 'Frank Houser Var.' Steve & Nancy Mefford Runner-up Tray of 3 'Frank Houser' Les & JoAnn Brewer Court of Honor Tray of 3 'Crimson Candles' Joe & Linda Tunner Best Trav of 5 'Frank Houser' Tom & Dody Gilfoy Runner-up Tray of 5 'Bravo' Mary & Virginia Belcher Court of Honor Trav of 5 'Frank Houser Var.' Tom & Dody Gilfov Special Culture

Best 'Frank Houser' Don & Marilee Gray
Runner-up 'Hulyn Smith' Marv & Virginia Belcher
Court of Honor 'Arcadia' Carol Stickley

Non-Reticulata Hybrid

Best Single 'Super Star' Jane Brady
Runner-up Single 'Honeymoon' Kristina Hooper
Court of Honor Single 'Coral Delight Var.' George & Karen Harrison
Best Tray of 3 'Island Sunset' Don & Marilee Gray

Best Tray of 3

'Island Sunset'

Runner-up Tray of 3

Court of Honor Tray of 3

Best Tray of 5

'Golden Glow'

'Jury's Yellow'

Best Tray of 5

'Coral Delight'

Marv & Virginia Belcher

Runner-up Tray of 5

'Lucky Star'

Joe & Linda Tunner

Court of Honor Tray of 5 'Sweet Emily Kate' Steve & Nancy Mefford Special Culture

Best 'Taylor's Perfection' James Fitzpatrick
Runner-up 'High Fragrance' Marv & Virginia Belcher
Court of Honor 'Jackpot' Brad & Lynn King

Species
Best 'Shishi-Gashira' Carol Stickley

Runner-up 'Egao' Julius & Dorothy Christinson Court of Honor 'Botan-Yuki' Jeffrey Thurnher

Collector's Tray of 3 Mixed Varieties

Best Tray 'Elegans Splendor', Don & Marilee Gray 'Happy Harlequin', 'Little Michael'

Runner-up Tray 'Royal Velvet', 'Cherries Les & JoAnn Brewer

Jubilee', 'Lipstick'

Court of Honor Tray 'Elegans Champagne', 'Silver Jeffrey Thurnher Chalice', 'Shiro Karako'

Old Timer's Bloom

Best 'Herme' Beth Stone
Runner-up 'C. M. Hovey' Joe & Linda Tunner
Court of Honor 'Magnoliaeflora' Lindsey Brewer

Best Fragrant 'Koto-No-Kaori' Carol Stickley

Best Seedling James & Armida Wilkin

Best Sport Red sport of 'Betty Foy Sanders' Joe & Linda Tunner

Novice

Large/Very Large

Best Runner-up

Medium

Best Runner-up

Court of Honor

Tray of 3

Best Runner-up

Court of Honor

'Silver Waves'

'C. M. Wilson'

'Ace O' Hearts' 'Ragland Supreme'

'Debutante'

'Eleanor McCowan' 'Scentsation' 'Ace O' Hearts'

Cheryl Rossum Cheryl Rossum

Jeff Longshaw Richard Amaya Jeff Longshaw

Cheryl Rossum Cheryl Rossum Jeff Longshaw

Intermediate

Large/Very Large

Best Runner-up

Court of Honor Miniature/Small/Medium

> Best Runner-up Court of Honor

'Kramer's Supreme' 'Silver Waves' 'Nuccio's Bella Rossa'

'Nuccio's Pearl' 'Fir Cone Var.' 'Ragland Supreme'

Richard Amaya Richard Amaya Brad & Lisa King

Brad & Lisa King Brad & Lisa King Richard Amaya

Floral Design

Best Line Design Runner-up Line Design Best Mass Design Best Oriental Design Runner-up Oriental Design

Helen Maas Beth Stone Beth Stone Fran Neumann Helen Maas

10 10 10 10

KERN COUNTY CAMELLIA SOCIETY 61st Camellia Show March 6-7, 2010

Japonica—Large/Very Large

Best Single Runner-up Single Court of Honor Single Best Tray of 3 Runner-up Tray of 3 Court of Honor Tray of 3

'Lady Laura' Marv & Virginia Belcher 'Carter's Sunburst' Robert Patterson 'Kramer's Supreme' Marv & Virginia Belcher 'Miss Charleston Var.' Don & Marilee Gray 'Marie Bracev' Dean Shipman 'Holly Bright' Les & IoAnn Brewer

Japonica—Medium

Best Single Runner-up Single Court of Honor Single Best Tray of 3 Runner-up Tray of 3 Court of Honor Tray of 3

'Anita' Don & Dolores Martin 'Silver Tower' Don & Marilee Grav 'Firedance Var.' Don & Marilee Gray 'Happy Harlequin' Don & Marilee Gray Wildfire' Doris Dermody 'Nuccio's Carousel' Don & Dolores Martin

Japonica—Small

Best Single Runner-up Single 'Hishi-Karaito' 'Irene'

Marv & Virginia Belcher Les & JoAnn Brewer

Court of Honor Single Best Tray of 3 Runner-up Tray of 3 Court of Honor Tray of 3	'Maroon and Gold' 'Red Hots' 'Pink Perfection' 'Maroon and Gold'	Les & JoAnn Brewer Jane Brady Chris Boylan Les & JoAnn Brewer
Japonica—Miniature Best Single	'Man Size'	Don & Marilee Gray
Runner-up Single Court of Honor Single	'Little Slam' 'Lemon Drop'	Don & Dolores Martin Doris Dermody
Best Tray of 3 Runner-up Tray of 3 Court of Honor Tray of 3		Don & Marilee Gray m & Dorothy McQuiston Les & JoAnn Brewer
·		Bos & Jordin Brower
Reticulata/Reticulata Hybrid		Dan (Dalama Martin
Best Single Runner-up Single	'Ruta Hagmann' 'Frank Houser'	Don & Dolores Martin Helen Maas
Court of Honor Single	'Pharoah'	Maegan Allen
Best Tray of 3	'Frank Houser'	Helen Maas
Runner-up Tray of 3	'Queen Bee'	Don & Marilee Gray
Court of Honor Tray of 3	'Hulyn Smith'	Marv & Virginia Belcher
Non-Reticulata Hybrid		
Best Single	'Spring Daze'	Marv & Virginia Belcher
Runner-up Single	'Garden Glory'	Maegan Allen
Court of Honor Single	'Coral Delight Var.'	Don & Dolores Martin
Best Tray of 3	'Spring Daze'	Les & JoAnn Brewer
Runner-up Tray of 3 Court of Honor Tray of 3	'Nicky Crisp' 'Holland Tulip' Ji	Les & JoAnn Brewer
Court of Horior Tray of 3	Honaid runp ji	m & Dorothy McQuiston
Special Culture		
Best	'Linda Carol'	Don & Marilee Gray
Runner-up	'Miss Charleston Var.'	Don & Marilee Gray
Court of Honor	'Prima Ballerina'	Don & Marilee Gray
Old-Timer's Bloom		
Best *		Marv & Virginia Belcher
Runner-up	'Herme'	Maegan Allen
Court of Honor	'Purity'	Doris Dermody
Collector's Tray of 3 Differen	t Blooms	
Best Tray	'Swan Lake', 'Miss	Don & Marilee Gray
.	Universe', 'Lemon Drop	
Runner-up Tray	'Easter Morn', 'Nicky Cris 'Sweet Jane'	
Court of Honor Tray	'Fashionata', 'Nuccio's Carousel', 'Ole'	Les & JoAnn Brewer
Novice		D . 11 **
Best Large/Very Large	'Kramer's Supreme'	Estelle Horcasites
Runner-up Large/Very L Best Medium		Dean Shipman
Runner-up Medium	'Margaret Davis' 'Nuccio's Pearl'	Judith Domingos Judith Domingos
Walter Stiern Trophy	'Margaret Davis'	Judith Domingos
	That Barot David	Judici Domingos

PACIFIC CAMELLIA SOCIETY 6th Annual Late Bloomers Show

March 14-15, 2010

Japonica—Large/Very Large

Best Single	'Royal Velvet'	Nancy Kress
Runner-up Single	'Katie Var.'	Carol Stickley
Court of Honor Single	'Kramer's Supreme'	Gary Shipman
Best Tray of 3	'Show Time'	Joe & Linda Tunner
Runner-up Tray of 3	'Silver Waves'	Peg Rahn
Court of Honor Tray of 3	3 'Miss Charleston Var.'	Don & Marilee Gray

Japonica—Medium

Best Single	'Black Magic'	Maegan Allen
Runner-up Single	'Ragland Supreme'	Richard Amaya
Court of Honor Single	'Silver Chalice'	Carol Stickley
Best Tray of 3	'Yours Truly'	George & Karen Harrison
Runner-up Tray of 3	'Black Magic'	Maegan Allen
Court of Honor Tray of 3	'C. M. Hovey'	Joe & Linda Tunner

Japonica—Miniature/Small

Best Single	'Hishi-Karaito'	Jeffrey Thurnher
Runner-up Single	'Red Hots'	Jane Brady
Court of Honor Single	'Lemon Drop'	Carol Stickley
Best Tray of 3	'Man Size'	Carol Stickley
Runner-up Tray of 3	'Pink Perfection'	Robert & Mary Sheriff
Court of Honor Tray of 3	'Shikibu'	Joe & Linda Tunner

Reticulata/Reticulata Hybrid

Best Single	'Harold L. Paige'			Nancy Kress
Runner-up Single	'Dr. Clifford Parks'			Nancy Kress
Court of Honor Single	'Miss Tulare'		. : : : :	Nancy Kress
Best Tray of 3	'Frank Houser'			Helen Maas
Runner-up Tray of 3	'Harold L. Paige'			Nancy Kress
Court of Honor Tray of 3	'Dr. Clifford Parks'	: 1	:;	Nancy Kress

Non-Reticulata Hybrid

Best Single	'Spring Daze'	Helen Maas
Runner-up Single	'Pink Ďahlia'	Helen Maas
Court of Honor Single	'Honeymoon'	Nancy Kress
Best Tray of 3	'Honeymoon'	Nancy Kress
Runner-up Tray of 3	'Pink Dahlia'	Jac Fagundo
Court of Honor Tray of 3	B 'Buttons 'N Bows' F	Robert & Mary Sheriff

Collector's Tray of 3 Mixed Varieties

Best Tray	'Frank Houser Var.,	Don & Marilee Gray
	'Prima Ballerina', 'Little Michael'	
Runner-up Tray	'Harold L. Paige', 'Cherries	Brad & Lynn King
	Jubilee', 'Maroon and Gold'	
Court of Honor	'Dr. Clifford Parks', 'Glen 40',	Nancy Kress
	'Freedom Bell'	

Novice

Best Single	'Lucy Stewart'	Joey Goldfarb
Runner-up Single	'Cloisonne'	Joey Goldfarb
Court of Honor Single	'Spellbound'	Joey Goldfarb

Intermediate

Best Single Runner-up Single Court of Honor "Single Best Tray of 3 'Snowman' 'Ace O' Hearts' 'Hishi-Karaito' 'Ace O' Hearts' Ben McMahan V. Thorpe Robbe Brogna Jeff Longshaw

Floral Arrangements

Best Line Design Runner-up Line Design Best Mass Design Best Oriental Design Runner-up Oriental Design Helen Maas Fran Neumann Fran Neumann Helen Maas George & Karen Harrison

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CAMELLIA SOCIETY OF SACRAMENTO

Sacramento Memorial Auditorium 86th Annual Show March 6 and 7, 2010

Outstanding Flower of Show 'Junior Prom' Sweepstakes—Most Blue Ribbons Runner-up Sweepstakes

Don & Joan Lesmeister Don & Mary Bergamini Don & Joan Lesmeister

Japonica—Very Large

Best Single Runner-up Single Best Tray of 3 'Happy Birthday' Robert & Linda Ehrhart
'Elaine's Betty' Don & Joan Lesmeister
'Veiled Beauty' Don & Joan Lesmeister

Japonica—Large

Best Single Runner-up Single Best Tray of 3 'Junior Prom' Don & Joan Lesmeister 'Katie Var.' Don & Mary Bergamini 'Margaret Davis' Zac Warren

Japonica—Medium

Best Single Runner-up Single Best Tray of 3 'Red Devil' Julie Vierra
'Nuccio's Pearl' Robert & Linda Ehrhart
'Feathery Touch' Harlan Smith

Japonica—Small

Best Single Runner-up Single Best Tray of 3 'Little Babe Var.'

'Cabernet'

'Tama-No-Ura'

Gary & Carol Schanz

Don & Mary Bergamini

Bob & Nancy Steele

Japonica—Miniature

Best Single Runner-up Single Best Tray of 3 'Little Man' Harlan Smith 'Night Rider' Julie Vierra 'Pink Perfection' Irene Moore

Japonica

Best Tray of 5 Boutonnieres 'Cabernet'
Best Tray of 5 under 4 1/2"'Nuccio's Carousel'
Best Tray of 5 over 4 1/2" 'Edmund B.'

Don & Mary Bergamini Don & Joan Lesmeister Robert & Linda Ehrhart

Best Tray of 11 Reticulata/Reticulata Hybrid	'Sea Foam'	Robert & Linda Ehrhart
Best Single Very Large Runner-up Single V/Large Best Single Med/Large Runner-up Single Med/Lg Best Tray of 3 Best Tray of 5	'Barbara Goff' 'Frank Houser Var.' 'Valentine Day' 'Valley Knudsen' 'Frank Houser' 'Frank Houser Var.'	Barbara Goff Don & Joan Lesmeister Don & Joan Lesmeister Julie Vierra Don & Joan Lesmeister Robert & Linda Ehrhart
Non-Reticulata Hybrid		
Best Single Large Runner-up Single Large Best Single Medium Runner-up Single Medium Best Tray of 3 Best Tray of 5 Best Tray of 11	'Hot Stuff' 'Tom Perkins' 'Coral Delight Var.' 'Pink Dahlia' 'Dreamboat' 'Coral Delight' 'Nicky Crisp'	Bob & Joanne Logan Don & Joan Lesmeister Don & Mary Bergamini Mr. & Mrs. John McDaniel Don & Mary Bergamini Robert & Linda Ehrhart Don & Joan Lesmeister
Collections Best Tray of 5 Miniature/S	mall	Bob & Nancy Steele
Best Tray of 3 Different Blo Best Tray of 5 Different Blo	ooms	Don & Joan Lesmeister Don & Joan Lesmeister
Best Seedling Runner-up Seedling		Robert & Linda Ehrhart Natalia Haness
Best Spray/Stem	'Nuccio's Carousel'	Don & Mary Bergamini
Best Fragrant Bloom Best Yellow/Cream Bloom	'Scentuous' 'Senritso-Ko'	Don & Mary Bergamini Harlan Smith
Best Bloom/Sacramento Mem		
Best Old Timer's Bloom	'Purity'	Julie Vierra
Best White Japonica	'Man Size'	Ron & Arlene Morrison
Youth		
Best Single Large	'Nuccio's Carousel'	Matthew Enwia
Best Single Medium Best Single Miniature	'In the Pink' 'Man Size'	Elizabeth Bulcock Iacob Enwia
Best Single Very Large	'Elegans Splendor'	Ava Urbina

Intermediate

Best	'Junior Prom'	P. Warner
Runner-up	'Tri Color'	Shellie Rae Leverett

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An optimist is the human personification of spring.
—Susan J. Bissonette

Never yet was a springtime, when the buds forgot to bloom.
—Margaret Elizabeth Sangster

Kind hearts are the gardens; kind thoughts are the roots; kind words are the flowers; kind deeds are the fruits.

—English Proverb

SPECIAL DAY AT THE L.A. COUNTY ARBORETUM

Nancy Kress La Verne, California

On a brisk, rainy April day this year, phone calls volleyed back and forth between Southern California Camellia Society President Jim Fitzpatrick and the CEO of the L. A. County Arboretum and Botanic Garden, Richard Schulhof. Is it on? Is it off? They decided that members of the Southern California Camellia Society were a hardy lot. A little rain wouldn't deter the Society's planned

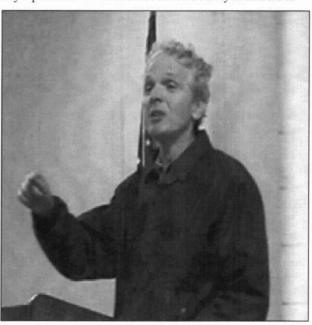
tour of the Arboretum's beautiful gardens. As the members arrived for their final meeting of the 2010 camellia season, the gray skies parted and the sun shone through.

On that cool, crisp evening, more than thirty-five Society members joined our host Richard Schulhof for a private, guided tour of the Arboretum's diverse flora. Our tram maneuvered the winding roads beginning in Madagascar's prehistoric tree forest, through Australia's Outback, over the Raymond Hill

earthquake fault, past South America's shocking pink *Tabebuia* trees, up through California's native grove, and back down to Lucky Baldwin's quaint Queen Anne cottage. Midway through our tour, members delighted at the breathtaking view of the San Gabriel Mountains to the north. Our guide educated us on topics as diverse as horticulture, animal husbandry, California history, anthropology,

architecture, and geology—teaching us a little bit about everything.

Back at Ayers Hall, Mr. Schulhof regaled the members with stories about past and future plans for the Arboretum. Currently a Korean Garden is in development near the Meyberg Waterfall and across from the Catawampus. Of particular interest to camellia enthusiasts, Mr. Schulhof asked Society members to



Q & A with Richard Schulhof

assist in the Arboretum's plan to identify and propagate camellias consistent with the time period of the Queen Anne Cottage—the late 1800's. Immediately, our thoughts jumped to 'Pink Perfection', 'Magnoliaeflora', and 'Alba Plena'. However, we should also consider those handsome examples in the Higo Family. Mr. Schulhof's invitation provides a oncein-a-lifetime opportunity to include a member's favorite "old-timer" in the Arboretum's future collection.

collection. Contact members of the Southern California Camellia Society for additional information.

No question and answer session would be complete without a discussion of the Arboretum's most famous residents—the Peacocks. Visitors cannot help but notice these magnificent creatures, both in sight and sound. This day was no exception with cooperative males freely exhibiting their jewel-toned plumes. Recently, the community of approximately 150 inhabitants received identification bands. Through DNA testing, a researcher genetically linked one male peacock to most, if

not all, other peacocks on the grounds. So, the next time you visit the Arboretum, keep an eye out for Peacock No. 47. He'll be easy to spot. He's the one surrounded by the flock of adoring females.

We would like to thank CEO Richard Schulhof for capping off our successful camellia season with a much-appreciated tour of his 127-acre

garden.

The Los Angeles County Arboretum and Botanic Garden is located at 301 N. Baldwin Ave., Arcadia, California (626) 821-3222. www gardenarboretum.org.

In the previous Camellia Review there was a recipe for Camellia Mix that Gene Snooks recommends. The following recipes were found in a Camellia Review from the 70's. If they were good enough to print at that time, perhaps they may be good additions to your recipe box—and today we can buy our cheese already grated!

POTATO CASSEROLE RECIPE

2 pounds frozen hash browns, defrosted 1/2 cup melted butter 1 tsp salt 1/4 tsp pepper 1 can condensed cream of chicken soup 1/2 cup chopped onion 1 pint sour cream 3 cups grated cheddar cheese

Topping: Mix 1 1/2 cups crushed corn flakes and 1/4 cup melted butter Spread on top of potatoes. Bake at 350° for 45 minutes.

CHILIES AND CHEESE RECIPE

17 oz can green chilies 3 eggs 3 tbs flour 1 can evaporated milk 1 can tomato sauce 1 can tomato salsa 1 lb. jack cheese 1 lb cheddar cheese

Grate cheese and make layers of grated cheese and green chilies in a 9 x 13 buttered dish.

Mix milk, eggs and flour – pour over cheese – bake at 375° for 25 minutes Mix tomato and salsa. Pour over top and bake 10 min. longer.

ANOTHER PERSPECTIVE OF YESTERDAY, TODAY AND TOMORROW

Bradford King Arcadia, California

I believe the importance of Yesterday is our personal memories and history. Memories are stored treasures—marriage, the birth of a child, achievements large and small. What was healthy and satisfying yesterday helps in making choices today. On the other hand, we also can learn from yesterday's mistakes and less than satisfying experiences. When we repeat that which is unsatisfying, self-defeating or unhealthy we are in trouble. However, this is an article about camellias, so let's switch gears.

Some of yesterday's great camellias are still great today. For example, during the Orange County Society visit to Nuccio's in March a wonderful large rose red bloom with white blotches and wavy petals caught the group's attention. It was 'Cornelian' one of the original twenty C. reticulata cultivars from Yunnan China. This cultivar has been in the United States since 1948; it has been grown for its beauty in China for hundreds of years. We know it as 'Cornelian' but it was imported as 'Damanao' which means "Large Cornelian." It grows vigorously with large "reticulated" leaves. It has been widely propagated throughout the world because of its wonderfully variegated flowers and excellent growth habit. Stirling Macoby, the noted Australian garden author, wrote "It is a spectacular bloom . . . a jewel of a flower." See back cover.

A key question to a healthy life is to answer these kinds of questions—What do I want to do today? What do I need to do today? What can be done tomorrow? Your answers lead to a focused life and a sense of accomplishment and well being. Drifting through life has an appeal but it reminds me of those addicts who drift aimlessly in a pleasant unproductive haze. It may seem relaxing but most often, when one

looks deeply inside, it is an escape from pain and anxiety. One such person I treated "awoke" at age 50 and wondered where his life had gone and what tomorrow would bring. Finally off drugs but profoundly depressed, it was finally time for him to confront the question of what to do today? No more procrastination and no more self- medication because it is never too late to live.

What has this to do with camellias? Nothing and everything! Nothing because the answers may have nothing to do with camellias, but old and young will need to answer the "Questions" to have a meaningful productive life. I think gardening, especially the camellia hobby, is one of the best ways to answer these "Questions" because there are physical, intellectual, social, creative and spiritual opportunities at play. In addition, people need vitamin D for robust physical health; daily exposure to twenty minutes of natural sunlight is an excellent way to obtain this needed vitamin. However, this is enough musing about "Today." What about "Tomorrow?"

On the March visit to Nuccio's Nurseries the Orange County Camellia Society members saw several fullgrown fifteen foot C. japonica in full bloom surrounded by hundreds of potted camellias and azaleas. They looked terrific! I remember seeing them many times previously but had never paid attention to them and asked, "What are they?" "Tomorrow," Jude Nuccio answered. The large to very large strawberry red semidouble and peony form flowers were spectacular. There were hundreds of flowers on the upright spreading trees that reached the very top of the lath structure. 'Tomorrow' was registered in 1953 by Tick Tock Nurseries in Georgia and has mutated seventeen times. This makes it one of the most

prolific sporting camellias. Mutations occur in some japonica cultivars, a few sasanqua but, as far as we know, no reticulata camellias. The reasons for sporting lie deeply buried in camellia genetics.

Most of the 'Tomorrow' mutations were caught by camellia growers in the South where it originated. However, three mutations are from California. The most well known is 'Tomorrow Park Hill', a sport of 'Tomorrow Variegated'. It was discovered on Ralph Peer's Hollywood estate, "Park Hill." It is a large to very large light soft pink with deeper pink petal edges and lovely white variegation. It is grown widely and often wins crystal at camellia shows in the treated and untreated categories! Ralph Peer was an avid camellia collector and the founder and first president of the Los Angeles Camellia Society in the 1950's. His greatest camellia achievement was the importation of reticulata camellias into the United States from China in 1948. He shares this honor with Descanso Gardens.

In 1984 John Movich of La Verne California caught a white sport of 'Tomorrow'. 'Tomorrow White' is a large to very large flower but has not been seen frequently in recent years at camellia shows. John and Sonia Movich were active in the Pomona Valley Camellia Society and raised their family in La Verne.

'Tomorrow's Tropic Dawn' is a second generation sport. It mutated from 'Tomorrow's Dawn', a sport of 'Tomorrow'. In 1967 R. N. Merino of Fresno introduced this large to very large white flower with its occasional red lines and dashes. An interesting characteristic is that as the bloom ages the white fades to blush. It is available at Nuccio's Nurseries. (See back cover)

What will tomorrow bring us from Nuccio's? 'Princess Masako' is expected to be available in the fall of 2010. It is a lovely large white with a red border with both small and large red stripes. This japonica is a semidouble (lotus-form) to loose peony flower with tubular split stamens. It is a mid to late season bloomer. The leaves are medium sized and narrowly elliptic. The plant grows upright and spreading. It was named and released by Soshin Hirai in 1989 from Saitama Prefecture, Japan and is a mutation of 'Ikari-Shibori'. Named for the Crown Princess Masako of Japan, wife of Crown Prince Naruhito. the first son of Emperor Ahihito and Empress Michiko who is a member of the Japanese Imperial Family. (See back cover)

Yesterday teaches us what to do today. Today is the immediate reflection of ones current life. In Shakespeare's play, Macbeth reflects on his wife's death and his indifference to this loss in his famous "tomorrow" soliloquy in Macbeth—his was a tragic and depressing view of life.

One wonders, if Macbeth had paid more attention to his day-to-day choices, would he have been more fulfilled. If so, symbolically then, his garden would have thrived and his camellias bloomed beautifully!

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In the spring, at the end of the day, you should smell like dirt.

—Margaret Atwood

June is bustin' out all over. —Oscar Hammerstein II, 1945

Coffee. Garden. Coffee. Does a good morning need anything else?

Betsy Cañas Garmon

www.wildthymecreative.com

2010 WINNERS IN CALIFORNIA Don Bergamini Martinez, California

	warmez,	Camornia			
The outstanding varieties this SMALL (Any Species) SINGLES					
year were 'Frank Houser' and		'Spring Daze'	9		
Houser Variegated'. These two		'Red Hots'	6		
cultivars won a total of 42 times in		'Cabernet'	4		
the single and multiple classes. They		'Hishi-Karaito'	4		
really dominated in the mult		'Maroon and Gold'	4		
classes. Other cultivars that of	lid well	'Alison Leigh Woodroof'	2		
this year were 'Coral Delight	Var.',	'Ave Maria'	2		
'Rudy's Magnoliaeflora', 'Spr	ing	'Ave Maria Var.'	2		
Daze', 'Nuccio Carousel' and	'Red	'Red Devil	2		
Hots'.		17 others with 1 each			
Some newer cultivars the		*			
for the first time this year or		MINIATURE (Any Species) SI	MINIATURE (Any Species) SINGLES		
with multiple wins were 'Bry	anna ('Man Size'	4		
Nicole', 'Just Peachy', 'Toich' Domoto', 'Happy Harlequin',	i	'Kewpie Doll'	3		
Domoto', 'Happy Harlequin',	'Darleen	'Lemon Drop'	3		
Stoner', 'Chris Bergamini', 'B	arbara	'Flynn Sans'	2		
Goff', and 'Miss Lillian'.		'Little Michael'	2		
Congratulations to all wh	o won	'Night Rider'	2		
trophies this year and hope to		14 others with 1 each			
on the camellia circuit next y	ear.				
		RETICULATA/RETICULATA			
LARGE/VERY LARGE JAPO	NICA	HYBRID SINGLES			
SINGLES	_	'Frank Houser Var.'	12		
'Junior Prom'	7	'Frank Houser'	7		
'Katie Var.'	6	'Harold L. Paige'	5		
'Miss Charleston Var.'	5	'Dr. Clifford Parks'	4		
'Royal Velvet'	4	'Miss Tulare'	. 3		
'Elegans Champagne'	3	'Black Lace 2			
'Han-Ling Snow'	3	'Emma Gaeta Var.'	. 2		
'Carter's Sunburst'	2	'Linda Carol'	2		
'Dusty'	2	'Ruta Hagmann'	2		
'Elegans Splendor'	2	23 others with 1 each			
'Katie'	2 2	NON DETICIT ATA HYDDID			
'Lady Laura' 9 others with 1 each	2	NON-RETICULATA HYBRID			
9 outers with 1 each		SINGLES 'Corel Delight Van'	0		
MEDIUM JAPONICA SINGL	ŤC	'Coral Delight Var.' 'Waltz Time Var.'	- 8 - 5		
'Rudy's Magnoliaeflora'	.E3 7	'Julie Var.'	4		
'Nuccio's Carousel'	6	'Buttons n' Bows'	3		
'Miss Charleston Var.'	5	'Hot Stuff'	3		
'Haru-No-Utena'	3	'Lucky Star'	3		
'Nuccio's Cameo'	. 3	'Taylor's Perfection'	3		
'Toichi Domoto'	3	'First Blush'	2		
'Betty Foy Sanders'	2	'Honeymoon'	2		
'Dixie Knight Supreme'	2	'Pink Dahlia'	2		
'Elaine's Betty'	2	'Senritsu Ko'	2		
'Happy Harlequin'	2	12 others with 1 each	4		
'Margaret Davis'	2	12 Officia Mittle I edoli			
'Ragland Supreme'	2				
24 others with 1 each	4	SPECIES SINGLES			
Promoto with I back		OF TIOTHO OF TOTHOU			

'Shibori Egao'	5	'Lemon Drop'	2
'Egao'	4	'Little Michael'	2
4 others with 1 each		'Night Rider'	. 2
÷		'Shikibu'	- 2
JAPONICA MULTIPLES		'Tama-No-Ura'	2
'Nuccio's Carousel'	10	11 others with 1 each	
'Royal Velvet'	7		
'Magnoliaeflora'	6	RETICULATA / RETICULATA	
'Han-Ling Snow'	4	HYBRID MULTIPLES	
'Prima Ballerina'	4	'Frank Houser'	14
'Snow Chan'	4	'Frank Houser Var.'	9
'Betty Foy Sanders'	2	'Valley Knudsen'	4
'Black Magic'	2	'Terrell Weaver'	2
'C. M. Wilson'	.2	6 others with 1 each	
'Fire Dance Var.'	2		
'Grand Marshal'	2	NON-RETICULATA MULTIPLE	S
'Guilio Nuccio'	2	'Buttons n' Bows'	3
'Happy Harlequin'	2	'Coral Bouquet'	3
'Junior Prom'	2	'Coral Delight'	3
'Miss Charleston Var.'	. 2	'Freedom Bell'	3
'Wildfire'	2	'Taylor's Perfection'	3
32 others with 1 each		'Coral Delight Var.'	2 .
		'Island Sunset'	2
SMALL / MINIATURE (Any S	pecies)	'Joe Nuccio'	2
MULTIPLES	-	'Nicky Crisp'	2
'Red Hots'	8	'Waltz Time Var.'	2
'Man Size'	5	10 others with 1 each	
'Spring Daze'	5		
'Tama Peacock'	5	SPECIES MULTIPLES	
'Hishi-Karaito'	4	'Egao'	2
'Pink Perfection'	4	2 others with 1 each	
'Maroon and Gold'	3		
'Spring Festival'	3		

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CAMELLIA HOBBYISTS WHO WON IN THE 2010 SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA SHOWS

While Don Bergamini was compiling the previous list of winning camellias, Don Gray, the newest member of the Board of Directors of the Southern California Camellia Society, was busy compiling a list of the top exhibitors in the nine 2010 Southern California camellia shows. And the winners are —

Les and JoAnn Brewer
Carol Stickley
Brad and Lynn King
Don and Marilee Gray
Jac Fagundo
George and Karen Harrison

CONGRATULATIONS TO ALL OUR WINNERS and SPECIAL CONGRATULATIONS TO THESE TOP SIX!

TEN MUST-HAVE CAMELLIAS FOR SAN DIEGO COUNTY

Dean Turney, 2009 President San Diego Camellia Society

The following is a list of ten camellias that will not only thrive in San Diego County but will supply you with many beautiful blooms. They are hardy, ready to bloom and willing to survive even some mistreatment. They are 'Silver Waves', 'Guilio Nuccio', 'Tiffany', 'Mrs. D. W. David', 'Dr. Clifford Parks', 'Valentine Day', 'Prima Ballerina', 'Margaret Davis', 'High Fragrance' and 'Minato-No-Akebono'. With these ten plants you should have blooms from late November until March.

As with any plant, one must give camellias a good start at life—get them "established."

This includes right location, soil, nutrients and water. The true hardiness of camellias can be realized once they have become established. . . Take a walk through one of San Diego's older neighborhoods. You will find camellias taller than the house, covered in blooms with shiny green foliage. . . . You could take a chainsaw to that camellia and cut it off a foot above the ground, give it some water and it will grow back. . . . You could take it home with you, plant it in your garden and it would survive. Once "established." camellias are drought tolerant, low maintenance and disease resistant.

How do camellias become "established?" Location, location! They need indirect bright sunlight—the north side of the house, under tall trees or lath-covered patio. They say the redder the bloom the more sun a camellia can withstand. 'Ace o' Hearts' can take full sun as will camellias in the species sasanqua, often sold as "sun camellias."

After location, one must be aware of the soil into which the plant is to be placed. Camellias want it acidic and they want that acid from mulch. You want to plant it with mulch. You want to top dress it with mulch. And you want to re-apply that mulch as it breaks down. The mulch will help control the moisture, it will reduce the amount of water needed to achieve "established" and it will feed the camellia—all of which in the long run, means less time, work and money. The mulch will keep the plant healthy and, therefore, more disease-free.

Camellias are not bog plants! They breathe through their roots. They are very shallow rooted. This makes them easy to transplant but also explains why they suffer if planted too deep or in heavy clay soil. With all that good mulch you are using to plant your camellia you can expect the plant to sink as the mulch decays. Therefore, plant camellias above the level of your surrounding ground; about two inches is good.

Now it is time to sit back and let your camellia do its "establishing" thing. You will be required to intervene at least once a week if the plant is not on automatic watering. You want to keep it moist but not soggy. Some plants require frequent feeding but not camellias. Do not over feed your camellias; you will be working too hard and they will not appreciate the attention! The most vou need to do is feed cottonseed meal and a little iron three times a year, but not during football season. The first feeding should occur around Saint Patrick's Day (think green). Second feeding near Memorial Day and the final feeding the Fourth of July. Start watching for the buds to form at the leaf joints.

If I had to sell off all my camellias except one, I would have to keep my favorite 'Valentine Day'. I like this reticulata best when it looks like a pink rose on a pink plate. 'Dr. Clifford Parks' is another favorite of mine and has the same open growth habit as 'Valentine Day'. Plant your reticulatas in a location that will impress your

winter guests.

Japonicas tend to grow densely and make great hedges that bloom. They can be great for blocking the neighbors or unsightly objects. They can be kept short or allowed to become small trees. Prune them in March to fit your space and keep them there. As with all happy camellias they will keep their leaves all year and, because of their shallow roots, they will not damage your foundation. They like to be a little root-bound so they are great for planters. Only ten

feet between you and your neighborthink camellias! Because they do well in San Diego, the ones I mentioned initially have become my favorite japonicas.

Disbud your camellias if you want bigger blooms. Watch for scale and mites. If you find some, you can remove the affected leaves, spray with soapy water or paraffin oil or, if you must, use pesticide as directed. Neither scale nor mites will kill your plant overnight so don't fret. You have a while to solve the problem. If you have questions, remember the San Diego Camellia Society has its annual show and sale the first full weekend in February. We will answer questions other times if you contact us.

A BRIEF HISTORY OF CAMELLIA REVIEW Harold E. Dryden The Camellia Review Vol. 40, No.1

The founding fathers of the Southern California Camellia Society decided early in its history that the Society should have a bulletin. The earliest copy of a bulletin in the Society's files is Volume V. number 3, dated January 1945. Since the Society's first meeting, a dinner meeting, was in January 1940 it is evident that not much time was lost in getting a bulletin under way. None of the people who were involved in those early days are around so we must use conjecture in regard to the early years. The January 1945 issue, with the title Southern California Camellia Society Official Bulletin, is a four-page leaflet containing news items of the Society and full information regarding the next Society meeting. . . .

Camellia Review was born in October 1950. In the issue of this date the Southern California Camellia Bulletin became Camellia Review and this name has carried to the present. With the new name came color pictures on the cover. 'Joseph Pfingstl' was the first camellia to be honored in this manner. Arthur S. Kane was Editor and Dr. John Clairmont was Chairman of the Society's Camellia Review Committee. I mention Dr. Clairmont because he played a part in the development of Camellia Review that is known to few people in the Society. He was Chairman of the Committee during Arthur Kane's editorship (2 years) and during Elizabeth Beebe's editorship of six years except during his two years as President of the Society (1951-1953). I remember the two years in which I was President (1953-1955) how active he was in working with "Liz" to maintain the standards of Camellia Review.

I took over in 1960 and was at the helm for fourteen years. By the time I took over, Camellia Review had established its reputation. Because of it and Camellia Nomenclature, the Society had established a reputation that brought members to the Southern California Camellia Society from all parts of the camellia world. This was not accidental, but rather was the result of a policy that was adopted

early in the Society's history' namely, to have a publication that was directed to all the people who were growing camellias, novice and expert alike. This policy is reflected in the type of material that *The Bulletin* contained and which *Camellia Review* has carried since its inception. It is summarized in the editorial that I wrote for the first issue after I took over in October 1960 when I wrote: "Since the Society headquarters are in Southern California, we shall have much to say about Southern California subjects

and happenings—society affairs, camellia culture, camellia introductions, etc. We shall undertake to do this so that it will be of interest to our local people and those who live elsewhere. Likewise, we shall endeavor to obtain assistance from people in the South and elsewhere to the end that Californians are informed about what is going on in the camellia world outside our state. In doing this, we shall undertake to bring people into the picture, because people plus camellias are what make the camellia hobby interesting."...

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TOPSOIL—OUR DWINDLING HERITAGE Mary Marshdale The Camellia Review, Vol. 40, Issue No. 2, 1978

If all the topsoil on earth were spread equally over the land, it would be only 6" deep. Yet topsoil must grow all the food for man and animals plus the forests needed to build man's shelter.

Nature takes about 500 years to build an inch of topsoil. Man's careless ways can destroy this same inch in a few years. It has been estimated that in about 200 years of farming in the United States, over 60 per cent of its topsoil has been destroyed.

When our country was first settled, the rich virgin soil contained all the minerals and trace elements to nourish crops naturally. As man depleted the soil, he moved west, until at last there were no more lands to despoil. Researchers today have discovered a direct link between poor topsoil, malnutrition, poor mental health and violent crime.

Conservation and intelligent use of topsoil becomes the duty of all of us, whether we live in the city or country. From the housewife who recycles her papers, buries her garbage and composts her leaves to the farmer who grows a cover crop to enrich his soil and prevent erosion;' to the city that

reclaims its sewage and waste' to the nation that protects its forests, parks and wildlife—all of us are in this movement together.

Our recent rains, which flooded our rivers and filled our steams with mud and debris, are a good example of what is happening to our topsoil. Land that is properly protected with grass or tree cover, does not melt away. An easy test can prove this fill two nursery flats, one with bare soil, the other with sod. Tip them on an angle so they will drain uniformly and pour a quart of water over each one. The water from the bare soil will run through quickly and be filled with mud. The water from the sod-covered soil will not only drain slowly, but the water flowing from it will be clear.

Topsoil conservation includes reforestation, grassed waterways and watersheds, contour tillage, trip cropping, terracing, diversion ditches, mulches and windbreaks. We need to look at our gardens and farms to see which step is most needed.

One farmer in our area arranged for the city street sweeper to dump its leaves on his land. Each year he has disked this in, and now his land is so spongy with humus that he can walk on it without muddying his feet. He uses no commercial fertilizer and few sprays, yet grows fine produce. He is a good guardian of our topsoil.

Galileo, who mapped the stars, was mindful of the importance of good soil. He said, "What greater folly can there be than to call gems, silver and gold precious and the earth and dirt vile? Do not these persons consider that if there should be as great a scarcity of earth as there is of

jewels and precious metals, there would be no prince but would gladly give a heap of diamonds and rubies and many wedges of gold to purchase only so much earth as should suffice to plant a jasmine in a little pot."

Editor's not: At the time of this writing, Mary Marshdale had fairly recently moved from Southern California to the Pacific Northwest.

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Birthdays are good for you. The more you have, the longer you live.

A truly happy person is one who can enjoy the scenery on a detour.

Good friends are like stars—you don't always see them, but you know they are there.

The garden is the poor man's apothecary.
—German Proverb

I garden, therefore I am.

As the Garden Grows, so does the Gardener
—Author unknown

The trouble with gardening is that is does not remain an avocation.

It becomes an obsession.

—Phyllis McGinley

Do you think Phyllis McGinley really meant "camellias" instead of "gardening?"

-Your Editor

Southern California Camellia Society, Inc.

A non-profit 501(c)3 corporation

An organization devoted to the advancement of the camellia for the benefit of mankind physically, mentally and inspirationally.

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THE CAMELLIA REVIEW

Mel Belcher, Editor

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Please send CHANGE OF ADDRESS to the Secretary.

DIRECTORY OF CALIFORNIA CAMELLIA SOCIETIES

ATWATER GARDEN CLUB & CAMELLIA SOCIETY; President—Kathleen Hill, 2419 Koehn Court, Atwater, CA 95301, (209) 357-0782. Meetings 3rd Tuesday, September-June, 6:30 p.m. St. Nicholas Episcopal Church, 1635 Shaffer Road, Atwater.

KERN COUNTY, CAMELLIA SOCIETY OF: President—Ben McMahan; Secretary—Betty Wachob, 3324 La Cresta Dr., Bakersfield, 93305. For meeting dates and times, call Helen Maas (661)872-2188.

MODESTO, CAMELLIA SOCIETY OF: President—Bob Dorn; Secretary—Julie Entwia, 22005 Dayton Ave., Modesto, 95356. Meetings: .1st Sunday, October-April, 1:00 p.m., 220-A Standiford Avenue, Modesto.

NAPA VALLEY CAMELLIA SOCIETY: President—Nancy McGowen Russell; Secretary—Fran Kane fkane@sonic.net. Meetings: 2nd Monday, September-May. Napa Senior Center, 1500 Jefferson Street, Napa.

NORTHERN CALIFORNIA CAMELLIA SOCIETY: President—Robert Ehrhart; Secretary—Mary Bergamini, 2023 Huntridge Court, Martinez 94553 Meetings: 1st Monday, November-April, 7:00 p.m., lst Baptist Church, 2336 Buena Vista Ave., Walnut Creek. December and May are dinner meetings.

ORANGE COUNTY CAMELLIA SOCIETY: President—Steve Mefford; Secretary—Bob Sheriff, 27333 Paseo Laguna, San Juan Capistrano 92675. Meetings: lst Monday, October-April, 7:00 p.m. Tustin Senior Center, 200 S. "C" Street, Tustin.

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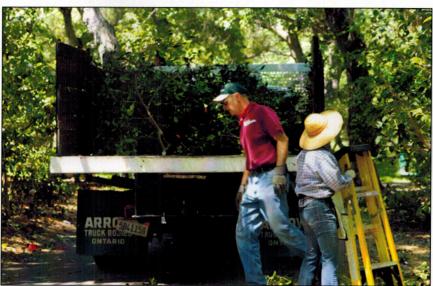
SAN DIEGO CAMELLIA SOCIETY: President—Gene Snooks; Secretary—Lew Gary, 11419 Cabela Place, San Diego 92127. Meetings: 3rd Wednesday, November-April, 7:30 p.m, Room 101 Casa del Prado, Balboa Park, San Diego.

SAN FRANCISCO PENINSULA CAMELLIA SOCIETY: President—Caroline Beverstock; Secretary—Nancy Kancev, 1514 S. Delaware St., San Mateo, CA 94402 Meetings: 4th Monday, October-March, Veterans' Building Annex, 711 Nevada St., Rm. 20, Redwood City (formerly Peninsula Camellia Society)

SANTA CLARA COUNTY, INC., CAMELLIA SOCIETY OF: President—John Mendoza, 1025 Harrison Street, Santa Clara 95050. Meetings: 3rd Wednesday, October-April, 7:30 p.m., Lick Mill Park, 4750 Lick Mill Boulevard, Santa Clara.

SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA CAMELLIA SOCIETY: President—James Fitzpatrick; Secretary—Bobbie Belcher, 40641 Via Amapola, Murrieta, CA 92562 Meetings 4th Thursday October to April 7:00 p.m., Ayres Hall, Los Angeles County Arboretum, 301 Baldwin Avenue, Arcadia. Meeting is 3rd Thursday in November. No meeting in December.





On a recent beautiful Saturday morning 11 of our stalwart camellia hobbyists joined Wayne Walker, Curator at Descanso Gardens, to prune camellias in the Descanso Camellia Forest. See inside front cover for more of the pruners.

Above—Jim Fitzpatrick Lower—Wayne Walker

Others pruners included Steve Mefford, Don and Marilee Gray, Jim and Dorothy McQuiston, George Harrison and Carol Stickley. Some of the group were camera-shy.

Later that same day President Jim moderated a meeting of the Southern California Camellia Society Board of Directors with six of the pruners present. What dedication on the part of all these folks.



C. japonica 'Princess Masako'

C. japonica 'Tomorrow's Dawn'





C. reticulata 'Cornelian'

See descriptions in Brad King's article on pages 18 and 19.

Photos by Brad